**source C. An entry from the ‘*De obsessione Dunelmi’***

*“... fearing that the Scots would avenge on him [*Eadwulf Cudel*] the death of their men whom, as has been said above, his brother [*Uhtred*] had killed [*at the 1006 siege of Durham*], he granted to them the whole of Lothian, for amends and steadfast peace. In this way was Lothian added to the kingdom of the Scots.”*

The ***De obsessione Dunelmi*** (On the siege of Durham) was written in the north of England about a century after the Battle of Carham.

* What can you learn from this source about Eadwulf Cudel?
* What can you infer from this source about why Lothian became part of Scotland?
* What can you infer from this source about warfare in the 11th Century?
* What impression does the source give of Eadwulf Cudel?
* How does this source help us understand why The Battle of Carham was fought?
* How does this source help us to understand why the Northumbrians were defeated?
* How useful is this source to an historian studying The Battle of Carham?
* How useful is this source to an historian studying 11th Century Northumberland?
* How useful is this source to an historian looking at why Lothian became part of Scotland??
* Is this a valid interpretation of 11th Century Northumberland?
* Is this a valid interpretation of Eadwulf Cudel?
* What is the value of this source for an historian studying The Battle of Carham?